

- 1 Meeting a coworker who was staying at the same hotel while on vacation was a real ____.
- A) deliberate
B) coincidence
C) path
D) unconditional

答案 (B) coincidence n. 巧合

命中單字：講義第三回 p.58

82. cad, cas, cid = fall, 表示“落下，降臨”

拉丁文 cadere

casual a 偶然的，隨便的，輕鬆的 (cas+ual→落下的→(不是安排好的)→偶然的)

She's an easy-going, friendly young lady with a casual attitude towards life.

casualty n 事故，災難，傷亡人數 (casual+ty→突然落下的事→事故)

Our aim is to reduce road casualties by enforcing strict traffic regulations.

occasion n 場合，時機，起因 (oc 使+cas 落下+ion→使...落下→時機)

He seized the occasion to express his gratitude for her help.

decay n v 衰退，腐敗 (de 向下+cay=落下→向下掉→衰退) / decayed a

Most archaeological finds are broken, damaged, or decayed.

coincide v 巧合，一致，同時發生 (co 一起+in 進去+cid 落下) / coincidence n

The exhibition coincides with the 50th anniversary of this museum.

incident n 偶然事件 (in 進去+cid 落下+ent)

This incident ignited a firestorm of criticism.

the Occident n 西方 (oc 使+cid 落+ent→使太陽落下→西方) / Occidental a

the Orient n 東方 (ori, orig = rise, begin→使太陽升起→東方) / Oriental a

The man was tall with Oriental features and striking, turquoise eyes.

83. doc, doct = to teach, 表示“教”

拉丁文 docere

doctor n 博士，醫生 (doct 教+or→教的人→有學問的人→博士)

doctoral a 博士的

He is preoccupied with his doctoral dissertation.

- 5 The orchestra receives two million dollars a year in ____ from various companies.
- A) scholarship
B) fellowship
C) sponsorship
D) companionship

答案 (C) sponsorship n. 贊助

命中單字：講義第二回 p.44

<< Unit 22 >>

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>1. specific adj. 特殊的;獨有的
specifically adv. 明確地;具體地
specify v. 明確指定
specifications n. 詳細規格
be specific to ~ 是~特有的</p> <p>2. spice n. 香料;調味料
the spice of life 生活的調劑</p> <p>3. spirit n. 精神;心靈
spiritual adj. 精神的;心靈的
[反義] flesh n. 肉體;肉身
in spirit 在精神上</p> <p>4. splendid adj. 燦爛的;輝煌的
splendor n. 光輝;光彩</p> <p>5. split v. 切開;分離
split - split - split
split up 絕交;斷絕關係</p> <p>6. sponsor n. 發起人;贊助者
v. 發起;贊助
sponsorship n. 贊助</p> <p>7. square n. (1)正方形;方塊
(2)廣場
adj. 方形的;平方的
square kilometer 平方公里</p> | <p>8. starve v. 使挨餓;餓死
starvation n. 飢餓;飢荒
starving adj. 飢餓的
die of starvation 餓死</p> <p>9. state v. 陳述;說明
statement n. 敘述;聲明
a public statement 公開聲明</p> <p>10. stationery n. 文具
stationer n. 文具商
[相似字] stationary adj. 固定不動的</p> <p>11. statistics n. (1)統計(數據)
(2)統計學
statistical adj. 統計上的</p> <p>12. steep adj. (1)陡峭;險峻的
(2)價格太高的
a steep rise in prices 物價飛漲</p> <p>13. stimulate v. 刺激;促進
stimulation n. 刺激;鼓舞
stimulus n. 刺激;刺激物</p> |
|--|---|

- 15 A lot of people say the quality of their sleep is not good _____ stress.
A) as in C) because
B) in spite of D) due to

答案 (D) 因為, 由於 + N / Ving
命中片語: 講義第一回 p.5

重要補充

(1) as = when + SV

= because / as / since / for / in that + SV

= 如同、身為、當作、作為 + SV 或 + N

(1) it was raining heavily, we decided to stay home.

(2) the heavy rain, we decided to stay home.

(2) because of = **due to** = owing to = on account of = as a result of + N / Ving

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9. There are different ways of categorizing decisions. One useful _____ of decisions is to divide them into different groups.
- A. analyze
B. analysis
C. annalist
D. analyzed

答案 (B)

命中單字：講義第三回 p.50

65. **lys, lyst = break down**, 表示“裂開，分解”

analyze v 分析 (ana 再次+lyz+e) / analysis n 分析 / analyst n 分析師
analytical a 分析的

A linguist's main interest is to analyze and describe languages.

All raw materials are subjected to our latest analytical techniques.

catalyze v 催化 (cata 向下+lyst→分解下去→催化) / catalyst n 催化劑

The workers' demand for better conditions was a catalyst for social reform.

paralyze v 麻痺 (para 旁邊+lyz+e) / paralysis n 麻痺

The electricity failure paralyzed the train service.

66. **min = project**, 表示“伸出，突出”

拉丁文 minere

eminent a 傑出的 (e 出+min 伸+ent→傑出的) / eminence n

prominent a 傑出的，突出、明顯的 (pro 向前+min+ent→突出的) / prominence n

These findings came from an eminent anthropologist who investigated the remnants of ancient structures.

A new theory of the origin of language is the most prominent feature of the book.

imminent a 急迫的，即將來臨的 (im 進+min+ent→伸進來→即將來臨的)

Many animal species are in imminent danger of extinction.

20. Many explorers did not treat the indigenous population with respect, and as a result, there are a lot of social issues in my country today. Choose the correct synonym for the underlined word.
- A. older
B. native
C. foreign
D. guest

答案 (B) native = indigenous a. 當地的

命中單字：講義第三回 p.15

genus n 屬 (gen+us)

kingdom 界 / phylum 門 / class 綱 / order 目 / family 科 / genus 屬 / species 種

generic a 一般的，通稱的 (gen+eric)

Fine Arts is a generic term for subjects such as painting, music and sculpture.

genuine a 真正的，真誠的 (genu+ine)

This medal is made of genuine gold.

ingenuous a 天真的，老實的 (in 內+genu+ous 產生自內心→天真的)

She looked at him with an ingenuous smile.

genius n 天才，天份 (geni+us→生出就會→天才)

Thomas Edison was a great genius inventor of the electrical age.

ingenious a 聰明的，有創造力的 (in 內+geni+ous 天生就有才→聰明的)

Many fish species have ingenious ways of protecting their eggs from predators.

eugenics n 優生學 (eu 好+gen+ics→產生好的→優生學)

An example of eugenics would be the attempt to eradicate a harmful recessive gene.

congenial a 意氣相投的 (con 一起+gen+ial→產生一起的興趣→意氣相投的)

In this small village he found few people congenial to him.

congenital a 天生的 (con 一起+gen+ital→與生俱來→天生的)

He has a congenital heart defect.

progenitor n 祖先 (pro 向前+genit+or→向前產生的執行者→祖先)

Schoenberg was a progenitor of modern music.

progeny n 子孫，後代 (pro 向前+gen+y→向前產生的結果→子孫)

Genetic characteristics can be passed onto one's progeny.

genial a 和藹的，愉快的 (gen+ial→產生[感情]的→和藹的)

Her genial disposition warms the hearts of people around her.

indigenous a 土產的，當地的 (indi 內部+gen+ous→內部產生→土產的)

Blueberries are indigenous to America.

homogeneous a 同種的，同性質的 (homo 同+gen+eous) / homogeneity n

homogeneous system / product / culture / nature / reaction

heterogeneous a 不同種的，不同性質的 (hetero 異+gen+eous) / heterogeneity n

heterogeneous system / product / culture / nature / reaction

genre n 類型，流派 (藝術類型)

Rock and roll is a popular genre of music.

genteel a 高雅的，上流的 (gent+eel→出身好的→高雅的，gentle 的變體)

She came from a genteel, aristocratic family.