

7. At a time when tension is high and so much is unknown, the company's spokesperson declined to _____ on the cause of the recent incident.
A) nominate B) persevere C) ridicule D) speculate

答案 (D) speculate v. 推測

命中單字：講義第三回 p.2

suspicious a 多疑的，存疑的
She gave him a suspicious glance.

spectacle n 奇觀，場面 (spect+acle→看到的東西→奇觀)
The spectacle greatly excited us at the time.

spectacular a 壯觀的 (spect+acular...的)
This mountain resort is known for its spectacular view of sunrise.

spectator n 觀眾，旁觀者 (spect+ator 人→看的人→觀眾)
The spectators began to disassemble.

speculate v 推測，投機 (spec+ulate→看準了→推測，投機)
He speculated that this joint venture might lead to a success.
Some people speculate on the stock market for overnight wealth.

auspice n 吉兆，前兆 (au 鳥+spice→看到鳥[喜鵲]→吉兆)；贊助
Auspices for the mission seemed favorable.
This concert has been arranged under the auspices of the corporation.

conspicuous a 顯眼的 (con 共同+spic+uous→大家都看見→顯眼的)
The notice must be displayed in a conspicuous place.

despise v 鄙視 (de 向下+spise→向下看→鄙視)
He claims to despise riches.

despicable a 可鄙的 (de 向下+spic+able)
It is despicable to betray one's country.

specimen n 標本
This museum has a wide variety of butterfly specimens.

2. vis, vid = see, 表示“看”

vision n 視力，眼界
Tears blurred her vision.

visible a 看得見的
The comet is visible to the naked eye.

visual a 視覺的
Artists translate their ideas into visual images.

visualize v 想像 (visual 視覺的+ize→視覺化→想像)
Try to visualize how the house will look when it's finished.

advise v 忠告，勸告 (ad 使+vis+e 使別人看到→勸告) / advice n
Let me advise you on technical issues.

More recently, three professors analyzed the performance of sales employees at 214 American companies. Their data show that the best salespeople were more 15 to be promoted and perform poorly as managers. *The Peter Principle* is real.

15. A) about B) readily C) likely D) concerned

答案 (C) likely a. 有可能的
命中單字：講義第二回 p.60

<< Unit 30 >>

1. indulge v. 沉迷；縱容 (+in)
indulgence n. 沉迷；縱容
indulgent a. 沉迷；縱容
indulge (oneself) in 沉迷於

2. dispense v. 分配；
丟棄，省掉 (+with)
indispensable a. 不可或缺的 (+to)

3. inherit v. 繼承；遺傳
inheritance n. 繼承；遺傳
inherent a. 天生的；固有的 (+in)
inherently adv. 天生地；固有地

4. initiate v. 開始著手
initiation n. 開始著手
initial a. 最初的
initiative n. 率先；主導權
take the initiative 率先，主動

5. innumerable a. 無數的，很多的

6. juvenile a. 青少年的 n. 青少年
juvenile literature 青少年文學
juvenile court 少年法庭
juvenile delinquency 青少年犯罪

7. legislate v. 立法
legislation n. 立法
legislative a. 立法的
legislator n. 立法委員
Legislative Yuan 立法院

8. likely a. 有可能的
likelihood n. 可能性
in all likelihood 極有可能

9. lonesome a. 寂寞的

10. malicious a. 惡意的
maliciously adv. 惡意地
malice n. 惡意

11. manifest v. 顯示 a. 明顯的
manifestation n. 顯示

12. margin n. 頁邊；邊緣
marginal a. 在邊緣的；不重要的
些微的
marginally adv. 些微地

4. Many people drive _____. They stick to the vehicle in front or overtake before crossroads, not respecting the speed limit.
A. exclusively B. operationally C. individually D. aggressively

答案 (D) aggressively adv. 有侵略性地

命中單字：講義第三回 p.29

36. gress = go, walk, 表示“行走”

拉丁文 gradi, gradus

aggression n 侵略，攻擊 (ag 加強語氣→gress+ion→用力走進去→侵略)

The raid was an unjustifiable act of aggression.

aggressive a 侵略的，好鬥的，進取的 (ag+gress+ive) / aggressor n
Aggressive behavior is a sign of emotional distress.

congress n 國會，代表大會 (con 一起+gress→走在一起，共聚一堂→代表大會)

Congress is the legislative branch of the U.S. government.

digress v 離題 (di 偏離+gress→走偏離→離題) / digression n

The meeting digressed from the subject under discussion.

progress n v 進步，進行 (pro 向前+gress→向前走→前進) / progressive a

The two countries are making steady progress towards a peace settlement.

transgress v 踰越，違法 (trans 橫越+gress→橫越走過界→違法) / transgression n

For two millennia, exogamy was a major transgression for Jews.

regress v 倒退，退步 (re 向後+gress→倒退) / regression n

retrogress v 倒退，退步 (retro 向後+gress→倒退) / retrogression n

Excessive exposure to TV and the Internet can cause regression in a pupil's learning process.

6. In the medieval times, English soldiers believed that an army attacking a castle could supernatural forces to their aid if they marched counter-clockwise around the castle walls.
A. expel B. amend C. recline D. invoke

答案 (D) invoke v. 祈求

命中單字：講義第三回 p.6

7. voc, vok = call, voice, 表示“叫喊，聲音”

vocal a 聲音的

The tongue is a vocal organ.
vocal training / vocal music.

vocation n 職業，使命 (voc+ation→受到召喚→使命)

He struggled for years to find his true vocation.
She felt a sense of vocation to help the poor.

vocabulary n 詞彙 (vocabul+ary→詞彙)

Most technical jobs use a specialized vocabulary.

advocate n 擁護者 v 擁護，倡導 (ad 增強+voc+ate→增強聲音→擁護)

Those who advocate doctor-assisted suicide say the terminally ill should not have to suffer.

convoke v 召集 (con 一起+vok+e→喊到一起) / convocation n

The president of the board of directors convoked a conference to discuss the future of the company.

revoke v 取消，撤回 (re 回+vok+e→喊回來→取消) / revocation n

His driver's license has been revoked.

irrevocable a 不能改變的 (ir 不+revocable→不可廢除的)

His life was set on an irrevocable course.
an irrevocable decision / change / loss

evoke v 喚出，喚起 (e 出+vok+e)

The photographs evoked pleasant memories of our holidays in France.
His speech evoked a hostile response.

equivocal a 模稜兩可的 (equi 平等+voc+al→同樣的聲音→模稜兩可的)

On matters of principle we should be clear-cut in attitude, and by no means be equivocal.

equivocate v 含糊其詞 (equi+voc+ate)

The stranger equivocated about his real purpose of visiting.

invoke v 祈求，實施(引用)法令 (in 進+vok+e 喊進去→請求) / invocation n

The UN threatened to invoke economic sanctions if the talks were broken off.

provoke v 激起，激怒 (pro 前面+vok+e→到別人面前喊→激怒)

This incident has provoked fierce debate in the US.

provocative a 激怒人的 (pro+voc+ative)

provocative comment / remark / statement

7. With everyone's combined efforts and dedication, we could _____ complete the project a week ahead of schedule.
A. spontaneously B. conceivably C. rationally D. sequentially

答案 (B) conceivably adv. 可想像地

命中單字：講義第三回 p.18

intercept v 攔截，阻止 (inter 在...中間+cept 拿住→攔截)

The police successfully intercepted drugs being smuggled over the border.

precept n 戒律，教訓 (pre 事先+cept 拿→事先就拿來遵守→戒律)

Example is better than precept. (諺)身教勝於言教

receptacle n 容器 (re 再+cept 拿+acle 物品→可再拿東西的物品→容器)

Please put your cigarette ends into the receptacle provided.

except prep 除外 (ex 出→cept 拿→拿出)

I can resist everything except temptation.

exception n 例外

There are exceptions to every rule.

exceptional a 例外的，傑出的

Everyone was impressed by the little boy's exceptional bravery.

susceptible a 易受影響的 (sus 向下+cept 拿+ible)

Older people are more susceptible to infections.

conceive v 想像，構想，懷孕，抱有 (想法) (con 一起+ceive 拿→精卵結合→懷孕)

Scientists first conceived the idea of the atomic bomb in the 1930's.

conceivable a 可想像的

It is advisable to brainstorm and approach an issue from every conceivable angle.

concept n 概念

The concept of CSR is about how companies manage the business processes to produce an overall positive impact on society.

perceive v 察覺，理解 (per 穿越+ceive 拿→一切都在掌握之中→察覺，理解)

Children who do badly in school tests often perceive themselves to be failures.

receive v 接受，收到 (re 往回+ceive 拿→收到)

They will be entitled to receive unemployment benefit.

receipt n 收到，收據

A signed invoice presumes receipt of the shipment.

recipient n 接受者 (=receiver)

Names of prize recipients were listed on the notice.

conceit n 自豪，自大 / conceited a

Conceit is the enemy of progress.

anticipate v 預料，預期 (ante 前+cip 抓+ate→前面一開始就抓→預料)

It is anticipated that the research will have many different practical applications.